

### 第三部分 阅读理解

#### A

阅读下面短文，从短文后各小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出最佳答案，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A farmer saw an old man. He was planting something on the other side of the river. The farmer called out to him, "What are you planting?"

The old man did not speak for a moment, then said, "Swim over and I'll tell you."

The farmer did not like the idea of swimming across the river, but he wanted to know what the old man was doing. He swam over. The old man whispered (悄声说) in his ear, "I am planting peas in my garden."

"You could have shouted. I would have heard quite clearly on that side of the river," said the farmer.

"Oh, no, I couldn't do that. The sparrows (麻雀) would have heard me and eaten up my peas."

- (     ) 1. An old man \_\_\_\_\_ something on the side of the river.
- A. knew how to plant
- B. was planting
- C. was looking at a farmer
- (     ) 2. The farmer wanted to know \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. who the old man was
- B. what the old man was playing
- C. what the old man was planting
- (     ) 3. The old man asked the farmer to swim across the river because \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. he liked him to do so
- B. he would give him some peas
- C. he wanted to tell him quietly
- (     ) 4. The farmer didn't like the idea of swimming across the river, but \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. he knew the old man very much
- B. he went there on foot
- C. he did as the old man told him
- (     ) 5. The old man thought \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. the sparrows could understand what he said

- B. the sparrow couldn't do that
- C. the farmer could help him

## B

根据短文内容，判断下列句子正误。正确为 T，错误为 F，并在答题卡上把 T 或 F 涂黑。

When you want to see big cities in China, you can rent a car and drive in the cities by yourself. You can also take a taxi. But you will pay a lot of money for these two ways. A lot of people like to go by subway or by bus. The subway is the fastest way to get around in busy cities even during the rush hour. It is now becoming more and more popular. You don't need to pay much money if you want to take a bus, but it is much slower than the subway. To see a city closely, by bike is a cheaper and better way. But the best and wisest way to get around in downtown areas is to go on foot.

- (     ) 6. Many people like to take a taxi to see big cities in China.
- (     ) 7. Not many people take the subway to get around in big cities.
- (     ) 8. The bus runs faster than the subway during the rush hour.
- (     ) 9. It is a good and cheap way to see cities by bike.
- (     ) 10. To go around in downtown areas on foot is the best and wisest way.

答案:

**A**

【语篇解读】 本文为记叙文，属于日常生活类题材。本文讲述了一位农夫和一位老人的有趣对话。

1. B 细节理解题。根据第一段前两句 A farmer saw an old man. He was planting something on the other side of the river (农夫看见一位老人。他在河对面种东西)，可知答案为 B。
2. C 细节理解题。根据 The farmer called out to him, “What are you planting?” (农夫对他叫喊，“你在种什么?”)，可知答案为 C。
3. C 推理判断题。根据 The old man whispered in his ear 中的 whispered (悄声说) 与 tell him quietly 同义，可以推断答案为 C。
4. C 细节理解题。根据 He swam over (他游了过去)，可知他按照老人说的做了，所以答案为 C。
5. A 推理判断题。根据 The sparrows would have heard me and eaten up my peas，可知答案为 A。

**B**

【语篇解读】 本文为说明文，属于生活类题材。本文介绍了中国的各种出行方式的利与弊。

6. F 细节理解题。根据 A lot of people like to go by subway or by bus 与句中 take a taxi 不符，所以本句错误。
7. F 细节理解题。根据 A lot of people like to go by subway or by bus (许多人喜欢乘坐地铁或公交车游览城市)，可推断本句错误。
8. F 推理判断题。根据 The subway is the fastest way to get around in busy cities even during the rush hour (在繁忙的城市交通高峰期乘坐地铁最快捷，而不是公交车)，可推断本句错误。
9. T 细节理解题。根据 To see a city closely, by bike is a cheaper and better way (骑自行车游览城市更好、更便宜)，可推断本句正确。
10. T 细节理解题。根据短文最后一句 ...the best and wisest way to get around in downtown areas is to go on foot (……游览城市的最佳、最明智的方式是步行)，可推断本句正确。